BRANCH:*Mechanical Engineering*

SEMESTER - 7

Course Code	*Course Name*	*L-T-P*	*Credits*	*Exam Slot*
ME401	Design of Machine Elements I	3-1-0	4	A
ME403	Advanced Energy Engineering	3-0-0	3	B
ME405	Refrigeration and Air Conditioning	2-1-0	3	C
ME407	Mechatronics	3-0-0	3	D
ME409	Compressible Fluid Flow	2-1-0	3	E
	Elective 3	3-0-0	3	F
ME451	Seminar & Project Preliminary	0-1-4	2	S
ME431	Mechanical Engineering Lab	0-0-3	1	T

Total Credits = 22 **Hours: 27** **Cumulative Credits= 162**

Elective 3:-

1. ME461 Aerospace Engineering
2. ME463 Automobile Engineering
3. ME465 Industrial Hydraulics
4. IE306 Supply Chain and Logistics Management
5. ME467 Cryogenic Engineering
6. ME469 Finite Element Analysis
7. ME471 Optimization Techniques

BRANCH: *Mechanical Engineering*

SEMESTER - 8

Course Code	*Course Name*	*L-T-P*	*Credits*	*Exam Slot*
ME402	Design of Machine Elements II	3-0-0	3	A
ME404	Industrial Engineering	3-0-0	3	B
	Elective 4	3-0-0	3	C
	Elective 5 (Non Departmental)	3-0-0	3	D
ME492	Project		6	S

Total Credits = 18 **Hours: 30** **Cumulative Credits= 180**

Elective 4:-

1. ME462 Propulsion Engineering
2. ME464 Robotics and Automation
3. ME466 Computational Fluid Dynamics
4. ME468 Nanotechnology
5. ME472 Failure Analysis and Design
6. ME474 Micro and Nano Manufacturing
7. ME476 Material Handling & Facilities Planning

Course code	Course Name	L-T-P-Credits	Year of Introduction
ME403	ADVANCED ENERGY ENGINEERING	3-0-0-3	2016

Prerequisite: Nil

Course Objectives:

1. To give an idea about global energy scenario and conventional energy sources
2. To understand solar, wind and Biomass energy
3. To know concepts of other renewable energy sources
4. To create awareness on the impacts of energy conversion and importance of sustainable energy

Syllabus

Global and Indian energy scenario, conventional energy sources, environmental effect of energy conversion, renewable energy sources- solar, wind, biomass, brief account of other renewable energy sources –geothermal, tidal, MHD, hydrogen, fuel cells, small scale hydro power plants. Environmental impact and Sustainability issues.

Expected outcome:

The students will be able to

i. Understand energy scenario and the environmental effects of energy conversion.

ii. Become aware of different renewable energy sources and choose sustainable energy for

Text Books:

1. Jefferson W Tester et.al., Sustainable Energy: Choosing Among Options, PHI, 2006
2. P K Nag, Power Plant Engineering, TMH, 2002
3. Tiwari G N, Ghosal M K, Fundamentals of renewable energy sources, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2007

References Books:

1. David Merick, Richard Marshall, Energy, Present and Future Options, Vol.I & II, John Wiley & Sons, 2001
2. Godfrey Boyle, Renewable Energy : Power for a Sustainable Future, Oxford University Press, 2012
3. Roland Wengenmayr, Thomas Buhrke, 'Renewable Energy: Sustainable energy concepts for the future, Wiley – VCH, 2012
4. Twidell J W and Weir A D, Renewable Energy Resources, UK, E&F.N. Spon Ltd., 2006

Course Plan

Module	Contents	Hours	End Sem. Exam Marks
I	Introduction to the course. Global and Indian energy resources. Energy Demand and supply. Components, layout and working principles of steam, hydro, nuclear, gas turbine and diesel power plants	7	15%
II	Solar Energy- passive and active solar thermal energy, solar collectors, solar thermal electric systems, solar photovoltaic systems. Economics of solar power. Sustainability attributes.	7	15%
FIRST INTERNAL EXAM			

III	Wind Energy-Principle of wind energy conversion system, wind data and energy estimation, wind turbines, aerodynamics of wind turbines, wind power economics. Introduction to solar-wind hybrid energy systems	7	15%
IV	Biomass Energy – Biomass as a fuel, thermo-chemical, bio-chemical and agro-chemical conversion of biomass- pyrolysis, gasification, combustion and fermentation, transesterification, economics of biomass power generation, future prospects.	6	15%
SECOND INTERNAL EXAM			
V	Other Renewable Energy sources – Brief account of Geothermal, Tidal , Wave, MHD power generation, Small, mini and micro hydro power plants. Fuel cells – general description, types, applications. Hydrogen energy conversion systems, hybrid systems- Economics and technical feasibility	8	20%
VI	Environmental impact of energy conversion – ozone layer depletion, global warming, greenhouse effect, loss of biodiversity, eutrophication, acid rain, air and water pollution, land degradation, thermal pollution, Sustainable energy, promising technologies, development pathways	7	20%
END SEMESTER EXAM			

Question Paper Pattern

Maximum marks: 100 **Time: 3 hrs**

The question paper should consist of three parts

Part A
There should be 2 questions each from module I and II
Each question carries 10 marks
Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 marks =30 marks)

Part B
There should be 2 questions each from module III and IV
Each question carries 10 marks
Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 marks =30 marks)

Part C
There should be 3 questions each from module V and VI
Each question carries 10 marks
Students will have to answer any four questions out of 6 (4X10 marks =40 marks)

Note: Each question can have a maximum of four sub questions, if needed.

Course code	Course Name	L-T-P-Credits	Year of Introduction
ME 405	REFRIGERATION AND AIR CONDITIONING	2-1-0-3	2016

Prerequisite: ME205 Thermodynamics

Course Objectives:

1. To introduce vapour compression and vapour adsorption systems
2. To impart knowledge on refrigeration cycles and methods to improve performance
3. To familiarize the components of refrigeration systems
4. To introduce air conditioning systems
5. To know the applications of refrigeration and air conditioning systems

Syllabus

Introduction, Thermodynamics of refrigeration, Air refrigeration systems, Vortex tube refrigeration, Adiabatic demagnetization of paramagnetic salts, Vapour compression systems, Refrigerants and their properties, Application of refrigeration, Refrigeration system components, Air conditioning, Psychrometry, Air conditioning systems.

Expected outcome:

The students will be able to

i. Understand the principles refrigeration of air-conditioning and basic design considerations.
ii. Carry out analysis of refrigeration cycles
iii. Apply the concepts of indoor environmental comfort.
iv. Perform psychrometric calculations, humidity control and analysis of air-conditioning processes
v. Know the various applications of Refrigeration and air conditioning

Text Books:

1. Arora C. P, Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning, McGraw-Hill, 2008
2. Arora S. C. and Domkundwar, Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning, Dhanpat Rai, 2010
3. Ballaney P. L, Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2014
4. Manohar Prasad, Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning, New Age International, 2011

References Books:

1. ASHRAE Handbook
2. Dossat. R. J, Principles of Refrigeration, Pearson Education India, 2002
3. Stoecker W.F, Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning, McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, 2009

Course Plan

Module	Contents	Hours	Sem. Exam Marks
I	Introduction – Brief history and applications of refrigeration. Thermodynamics of refrigeration- reversed Carnot cycle- heat pump and refrigeration machines, Limitations of reversed Carnot cycle. Unit of refrigeration- Air refrigeration systems- Reversed Joule cycle, Air craft refrigeration systems, simple bootstrap- Regenerative and reduced ambient system	6	15%

II	Vortex tube refrigeration-Very low temperature refrigeration systems (concept only). Adiabatic demagnetization of paramagnetic salts Vapour compression systems-simple cycle - representation on T- s and P- h Diagrams. COP- Effect of operating parameters on COP – methods of improving COP of simple cycle- super- heating , under cooling, Liquid suction heat exchanger, actual cycle.	8	15%
FIRST INTERNAL EXAM			
III	Multi pressure systems - multi compression and multi evaporator, systems. Inter cooling - flash inter cooling and flash gas removal- Different combinations of evaporator and compressor for different applications, Cascade system Refrigerants and their properties-Eco-friendly Refrigerants, mixed refrigerants, selection of refrigerants for different applications Vapour absorption systems - Ammonia – water system - simple system- drawbacks-Lithium Bromide water system- Electrolux-comparison with vapour compression system- steam jet refrigeration.	7	15%
IV	Application of refrigeration- domestic refrigerators- water coolers-ice plants. Cold storages- food preservation methods- plate freezing , quick-freezing. Refrigeration system components- Compressors, condensers, expansion devices, evaporators. Cooling towers- Different types and their application fields- Refrigerant leakage and detection – charging of refrigerant – system controls.	6	15%
SECOND INTERNAL EXAM			
V	Air conditioning – meaning and utility, comfort and industrial air conditioning. Psychometric properties- saturated and unsaturated air, dry, wet and dew point temperature – humidity, specific humidity, absolute humidity, relative humidity and degree of saturation-thermodynamic equations- enthalpy of moisture- adiabatic saturation process -psychrometers. Thermodynamic wet bulb temperature, psychometric chart- Psychometric processes- adiabatic mixing-sensible heating and cooling- humidifying and dehumidifying, air washer – bypass factor- sensible heat factor-RSHF and GSHF line-Design condition- Apparent dew point temperature – Choice of supply condition, state and mass rate of dehumidified air quantity – Fresh air supplied –air refrigeration. Comfort air conditioning- factors affecting human comfort. Effective temperature – comfort chart. Summer air conditioning- factors affecting-cooling load estimation.	8	20%
VI	Air conditioning systems- room air conditioner- split system-packaged system-all air system-chilled water system. Winter air conditioning – factors affecting heating system, humidifiers. Year round air conditioning AC system controls-thermostat and humidistat. Air distribution systems- duct system and design- Air conditioning of restaurants, hospitals, retail outlets, computer center, cinema theatre, and other place of amusement. Industrial applications of air conditioning.	7	20%
END SEMESTER EXAM			

Question Paper Pattern

Use of approved Refrigerant tables permitted

Maximum marks: 100 **Time: 3 hrs**

The question paper should consist of three parts

Part A
There should be 2 questions each from module I and II
Each question carries 10 marks
Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 marks =30 marks)

Part B
There should be 2 questions each from module III and IV
Each question carries 10 marks
Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 marks =30 marks)

Part C
There should be 3 questions each from module V and VI
Each question carries 10 marks
Students will have to answer any four questions out of 6 (4X10 marks =40 marks)

Note: Each question can have a maximum of four sub questions, if needed.

Course code	Course Name	L-T-P-Credits	Year of Introduction
ME409	COMPRESSIBLE FLUID FLOW	2-1-0-3	2016

Prerequisite: ME205 Thermodynamics

Course Objectives:

- To familiarize with behavior of compressible gas flow.
- To understand the difference between subsonic and supersonic flow
- To familiarize with high speed test facilities

Syllabus

Introduction to Compressible Flow, Wave propagation, One dimensional steady isentropic flow, Irreversible discontinuity in supersonic flow, Flow in a constant area duct with friction (Fanno Flow), Flow through constant area duct with heat transfer (Rayleigh Flow), Compressible flow field visualization and measurement, measurement in compressible flow, Wind tunnels

Expected outcome:

The students will be able to

i. Formulate and solve problems in one -dimensional steady compressible flow including: isentropic nozzle flow, constant area flow with friction (Fanno flow) and constant area flow with heat transfer (Rayliegh flow).
ii. Derive the conditions for the change in pressure, density and temperature for flow through a normal shock.
iii. Determine the strength of oblique shock waves on wedge shaped bodies and concave corners
iv. Know the various measuring instruments used in compressible flow

Data book/Gas tables:

1. Yahya S. M., Gas Tables**,** New Age International, 2011
2. Balachandran P., Gas Tables, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Limited, 2011

Text Books:

1. Balachandran P., Fundamentals of Compressible Fluid Dynamics, PHI Learning. 2006
2. Rathakrishnan E., Gas Dynamics, PHI Learning, 2014
3. Yahya S. M., Fundamentals of Compressible Flow with Aircraft and Rocket Propulsion, New Age International Publishers, 2003

References Books:

1. Anderson**,** Modern compressible flow, 3e McGraw Hill Education, 2012
2. Shapiro, Dynamics and Thermodynamics of Compressible Flow – Vol 1., John Wiley & Sons,1953

Course Plan			
Module	**Contents**	**Hours**	**End Sem. Exam Marks**
I	Introduction to Compressible Flow- Concept of continuum-system and control volume approach- conservation of mass, momentum and energy- stagnation state- compressibility-Entropy relations. Wave propagation- Acoustic velocity-Mach number-effect of Mach number on compressibility- Pressure coefficient-physical difference between incompressible, subsonic, sonic and supersonic flows- Mach cone-Sonic boom-Reference velocities- Impulse function-adiabatic energy equation-representation of various flow regimes on steady flow adiabatic ellipse.	8	15%
II	One dimensional steady isentropic flow- Adiabatic and isentropic flow of a perfect gas- basic equations- Area-Velocity relation using 1D approximation-nozzle and diffuser-mass flow rate-chocking in isentropic flow-flow coefficients and efficiency of nozzle and diffuser- working tables-charts and tables for isentropic flow-operation of nozzle under varying pressure ratios –over expansion and under expansion in nozzles.	7	15%
FIRST INTERNAL EXAM			
III	Irreversible discontinuity in supersonic flow- one dimensional shock wave- stationary normal shock- governing equations- Prandtl- Meyer relations- Shock strength- Rankine- Hugoniot Relation- Normal Shock on T-S diagram- working formula- curves and tables-Oblique shock waves - supersonic flow over compression and expansion corners (basic idea only).	7	15%
IV	Flow in a constant area duct with friction (Fanno Flow) – Governing Equations- Fanno line on h-s and P-v diagram- Fanno relation for a perfect gas- Chocking due to friction- working tables for Fanno flow- Isothermal flow(elementary treatment only)	6	15%
SECOND INTERNAL EXAM			
V	Flow through constant area duct with heat transfer (Rayleigh Flow)- Governing equations- Rayleigh line on h-s and P-v diagram- Rayleigh relation for perfect gas- maximum possible heat addition- location of maximum enthalpy point- thermal chocking- working tables for Rayleigh flow.	6	20%
VI	Compressible flow field visualization and measurement- Shadowgraph-Schlieren technique- interferometer- subsonic compressible flow field -measurement (Pressure, Velocity and Temperature) – compressibility - correction factor- hot wire anemometer- supersonic flow measurement- Shock tube-Rayleigh Pitot tube- wedge probe- stagnation temperature probe- temperature recovery factor –Kiel probe - Wind tunnels – closed and open type-	8	20%
END SEMESTER EXAM			

Question Paper Pattern

Use of approved gas tables permitted

Maximum marks: 100 **Time: 3 hrs**

The question paper should consist of three parts

Part A
There should be 2 questions each from module I and II
Each question carries 10 marks
Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 marks =30 marks)

Part B
There should be 2 questions each from module III and IV
Each question carries 10 marks
Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 marks =30 marks)

Part C
There should be 3 questions each from module V and VI
Each question carries 10 marks
Students will have to answer any four questions out of 6 (4X10 marks =40 marks)

Note: Each question can have a maximum of four sub questions, if needed.

Course code	Course Name	L-T-P-Credits	Year of Introduction
ME431	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING LAB.	0-0-3-1	2016

Prerequisite : ME302 Heat and mass transfer, ME304 Dynamics of machinery

Course Objectives:

- To conduct the various heat transfer experiments
- To practice calibration of thermometer and pressure gauges
- To do experiments on dynamics

Syllabus

List of experiments:

Hear transfer

1. Determination of LMTD and effectiveness of parallel flow, Counter flow and cross flow heat exchangers(double pipe heat exchanger)
2. Determination of heat transfer coefficients in free convection(free convection apparatus)
3. Determination of heat transfer coefficients in forced convection (forced convection apparatus)
4. Determination of thermal conductivity of solids(composite wall)
5. Determination of thermal conductivity of powder
6. Determination of Thermal conductivity of liquids
7. Determination of emissivity of a specimen (emissivity apparatus)
8. Determination of Stefan Boltzman constant (Stefan Boltzmann apparatus)
9. Study and performance test on refrigeration (Refrigeration Test rig)
10. Study and performance test air conditioning equipment(air conditioning test rig)
11. Performance study on heat pipe(Heat pipe)
12. Calibration of Thermocouples
13. Calibration of Pressure gauge

Dynamics

14. Whirling of shaft
15. Gyroscope
16. Universal governor apparatus
17. Free vibration analysis
18. Forced vibration analysis

Note: Minimum 9 experiments in heat transfer and 3 experiments in dynamics are mandatory

Expected outcome:

The students will be able to

1. Conduct experiments to determine thermal conductivity of materials
2. Determine heat transfer coefficient, LMTD etc..
3. Do calibration of thermometers and pressure gauges
4. Demonstrate the effect of unbalances resulting from rotary motions
5. Visualise the effect of dynamics on vibrations in single and multi degree of freedom system
6. Demonstrate the working principle of governor /gyroscope and demonstrate the effect of forces and moments on their motion

Course code	Course Name	L-T-P-Credits	Year of Introduction
ME407	MECHATRONICS	3-0-0- 3	2016

Prerequisite: Nil

Course Objectives:

- To introduce the features of various sensors used in CNC machines and robots
- To study the fabrication and functioning of MEMS pressure and inertial sensors
- To enable development of hydraulic/pneumatic circuit and PLC programs for simple applications

Syllabus

Introduction to Mechatronics, sensors, Actuators, Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS), Mechatronics in Computer Numerical Control (CNC) machines, Mechatronics in Robotics-Electrical drives, Force and tactile sensors, Image processing techniques, Case studies of Mechatronics systems.

Expected outcome:

The students will be able to

i. Know the mechanical systems used in mechatronics
ii. Integrate mechanical, electronics, control and computer engineering in the design of mechatronics systems

Text Books:

1. Bolton W., Mechatronics: Electronic Control Systems in Mechanical and Electrical Engineering, Person Education Limited, New Delhi, 2007
2. Ramachandran K. P., G. K. Vijayaraghavan, M. S. Balasundaram, Mechatronics: Integrated Mechanical Electronic Systems, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.
3. Saeed B. Niku, Introduction to Robotics: Analysis, Systems, Applications, Person Education, Inc., New Delhi, 2006.

References Books:

1. David G. Aldatore, Michael B. Histand, Introduction to Mechatronics and Measurement Systems, McGraw-Hill Inc., USA, 2003.
2. Gordon M. Mair, Industrial Robotics, Prentice Hall International, UK, 1998.
3. HMT, Mechatronics, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2004.
4. Vijay K. Varadan, K. J. Vinoy, S. Gopalakrishnan, Smart Material Systems and MEMS: Design and Development Methodologies, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., England, 2006.

Course Plan

Module	Contents	Hours	End Sem. Exam Marks
I	Introduction to Mechatronics: Structure of Mechatronics system. Sensors - Characteristics -Temperature, flow, pressure sensors. Displacement, position and proximity sensing by magnetic, optical, ultrasonic, inductive, capacitive and eddy current methods. Encoders: incremental and absolute, gray coded encoder. Resolvers and synchros. Piezoelectric sensors. Acoustic Emission sensors. Principle and types of vibration sensors.	8	15%

II	Actuators: Hydraulic and Pneumatic actuators - Directional control valves, pressure control valves, process control valves. Rotary actuators. Development of simple hydraulic and pneumatic circuits using standard Symbols.	7	15%
FIRST INTERNAL EXAM			
III	Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS): Fabrication: Deposition, Lithography, Micromachining methods for MEMS, Deep Reactive Ion Etching (DRIE) and LIGA processes. Principle, fabrication and working of MEMS based pressure sensor, accelerometer and gyroscope.	6	15%
IV	Mechatronics in Computer Numerical Control (CNC) machines: Design of modern CNC machines - Mechatronics elements - Machine structure: guide ways, drives. Bearings: anti-friction bearings, hydrostatic bearing and hydrodynamic bearing. Re-circulating ball screws, pre-loading methods. Re-circulating roller screws. Typical elements of open and closed loop control systems. Adaptive controllers for machine tools. Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC) –Basic structure, input/ output processing. Programming: Timers, Internal Relays, Counters and Shift registers. Development of simple ladder programs for specific purposes.	8	15%
SECOND INTERNAL EXAM			
V	System modeling - Mathematical models and basic building blocks of general mechanical, electrical, fluid and thermal systems. Mechatronics in Robotics-Electrical drives: DC, AC, brushless, servo and stepper motors. Harmonic drive. Force and tactile sensors. Range finders: ultrasonic and light based range finders	6	20%
VI	Robotic vision system - Image acquisition: Vidicon, charge coupled device (CCD) and charge injection device (CID) cameras. Image processing techniques: histogram processing: sliding, stretching, equalization and thresholding. Case studies of Mechatronics systems: Automatic camera, bar code reader, pick and place robot, automatic car park barrier system, automobile engine management system.	7	20%
END SEMESTER EXAM			

Question Paper Pattern

Maximum marks: 100 **Time: 3 hrs**

The question paper should consist of three parts

Part A

There should be 2 questions each from module I and II. Each question carries 10 marks. Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 =30 marks)

Part B

There should be 2 questions each from module III and IV. Each question carries 10 marks. Students will have to answer any three questions out of 4 (3X10 marks =30 marks)

Part C

There should be 3 questions each from module V and VI. Each question carries 10 marks
Students will have to answer any four questions out of 6 (4X10 marks =40 marks)

Note: Each question can have a maximum of four sub questions, if needed.